

PHARMACOLOGY-I

PLACEMENT:II SEMESTER

THEORY:1 Credit(20 hours)

DESCRIPTION: This course is designed to enable students to acquire understanding of Pharmacodynamics, Pharmacokinetics, principles of therapeutics and nursing implications.

COMPETENCIES: On completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Describe pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics.
2. Review the principles of drug calculation and administration.
3. Explain the commonly used antiseptics and disinfectants.
4. Describe the pharmacology of drugs acting on the GI system.
5. Describe the pharmacology of drugs acting on the respiratory system.
6. Describe drugs used in the treatment of cardiovascular and blood disorders.
7. Explain the drugs used in the treatment of endocrine system disorders.
8. Describe the drugs acting on skin and drugs used to treat communicable diseases.

COURSEOUTLINE

T-Theory

Unit	Time (Hrs)	LearningOutcomes	Content	Teaching/Learning Activities	Assessment Methods
I	3(T)	Describe Pharmacodynamics, Pharmacokinetics, Classification, principles of administration of drugs	<p>IntroductiontoPharmacology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Definitions&Branches • Nature&Sourcesofdrugs • DosageFormsandRoutesofdrugadministration • Terminologyused • Classification, Abbreviations, Prescription, DrugCalculation, WeightsandMeasures • <i>Pharmacodynamics:</i> Actions, DrugAntagonism, Synergism, Tolerance, Receptors, Therapeutic, adverse,toxiceffects, pharmacovigilance • <i>Pharmacokinetics:</i> Absorption, Bioavailability, Distribution, Metabolism, Interaction, Excretion • Review: Principles of drugadministrationandtreatmentindividualization <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦Factors affectingdose,routeetc. • IndianPharmacopoeia: LegalIssues, DrugLaws, ScheduleDrugs • RationalUseofDrugs • PrinciplesofTherapeutics 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lecture cumDiscussion • Guided reading andwritten assignmentsonscheduleKdrugs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shortanswer • Objectivetype • Assessmentof assignments
II	1(T)	Describe antiseptics, and disinfectant &nurse'sresponsibilities	<p>Pharmacologyofcommonlyusedantisepticsanddisinfectants</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AntisepticsandDisinfectants • Composition,action,dosage,route, indications, contraindications, Druginteractions, sideeffects, adverseeffects, toxicity androleof nurse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lecture cumDiscussion • Drug study/presentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shortanswer • Objectivetype
III	2(T)	Describe drugs actingon gastro-intestinal system & nurse'sresponsibilities	<p>DrugsactingonG.I.system</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pharmacologyofcommonlyuseddrugs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ EmeticsandAntiemetics ◦ LaxativesandPurgatives ◦ Antacidsandalantipepticulcerdrugs ◦ Anti-diarrhoeals – Fluid andelectrolyte therapy, Furazolidone, dicyclomine • Composition,action,dosage,route, indications, contraindications, druginteractions, side effects, adverseeffects, toxicity androleof nurse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lecture cumDiscussion • Drug study/presentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shortanswer • Objectivetype

IV	2(T)	Describe drugs acting on respiratory system & nurse's responsibilities	<p>Drugs acting on respiratory system</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pharmacology of commonly used <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Antiasthmatics – Bronchodilators (Salbutamol inhalers) ○ Decongestants ○ Expectorants, Antitussives and Mucolytics ○ Broncho-constrictors and Antihistamines • Composition, action, dosage, route, indications, contraindications, drug interactions, side effects, adverse effects, toxicity and role of nurse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lecture cum Discussion • Drug study/presentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Short answer • Objective type
V	4(T)	Describe drugs used on cardio-vascular system & nurse's responsibilities	<p>Drugs used in treatment of Cardiovascular system and blood disorders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Haematinics, & treatment of anaemia and antiadrenergics • Cholinergic and anticholinergic • Adrenergic Drugs for CHF & vasodilators • Antianginals • Antiarrhythmics • Antihypertensives • Coagulants & Anticoagulants • Antiplatelets & thrombolytics • Hypolipidemics • Plasma expanders & treatment of shock • Drugs used to treat blood disorders • Composition, action, dosage, route, indications, contraindications, drug interactions, side effects, adverse effects, toxicity and role of nurse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lecture cum Discussion • Drug study/presentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Short answer • Objective type
VI	2(T)	Describe drugs used in treatment of endocrine system disorders	<p>Drugs used in treatment of endocrine system disorders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Insulin & oral hypoglycemics • Thyroid and anti-thyroid drugs • Steroids <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Corticosteroids ○ Anabolic steroids • Calcitonin, parathyroid hormone, vitamin D3, calcium metabolism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Calcium salts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lecture cum Discussion • Drug study/presentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Short answer • Objective type

VII	1(T)	Describe drugs used in skin diseases & nurse's responsibilities	Drugs used in treatment of integumentary system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Antihistaminics and antipruritics • Topical applications for skin- Benzylbenzoate, Gamma BHC, Clotrimazole, Miconazole, Silver Sulphadiazine(burns) • Composition, action, dosage, route, indications, contraindications, drug interactions, side effects, adverse effects, toxicity and role of nurse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lecture cum Discussion • Drug study/presentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Short answer • Objective type
VIII	5(T)	Explain drug therapy/chemotherapy of specific infections & infestations & nurse's responsibilities	Drugs used in treatment of communicable diseases (common infections, infestations) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General Principles for use of antimicrobials • Pharmacology of commonly used drugs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Penicillin, Cephalosporin's, Aminoglycosides, Macrolide & broad spectrum antibiotics, Sulfonamides, quinolones, Misc. antimicrobials • Anaerobic infections • Antitubercular drugs, • Antileprosy drugs • Antimalarials • Antiretroviral drugs • Antiviral agents • Antihelminthics, Antiscabies agents • Antifungal agents • Composition, action, dosage, route, indications, contraindications, Drug interactions, side effects, adverse effects, toxicity and role of nurse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lecture cum Discussion • Drug study/presentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Short answer • Objective type

DISTRIBUTION OF TEACHING HOURS

STRATEGY		Teaching hours
Didactic 1 Credit	(20 hours)	18
	Tutorial	2
	Total hours	1 Credit 20 hours

TOPICS & OUTCOMES IN NURSING FOUNDATION

Subjects	Number of Themes	Number of outcomes
Pharmacology	08	27

DISTRIBUTION OF THEORY HOURS

S.N.	Theme	Topics	Teaching hrs

1	IntroductiontoPharmacology	IntroductiontoPharmacology	3Hrs
2	Pharmacologyofcommonlyusedantisepticsanddisinfectants	Pharmacologyofcommonlyusedantisepticsanddisinfectants	1Hrs
3	DrugsactingonG.I.system	DrugsactingonG.I.system	2Hrs
4	Drugsactingonrespiratorysystem	Drugsactingonrespiratorysystem	2Hrs
5	Drugs used in treatment ofCardiovascularsystemandblood disorders	Drugs used in treatment ofCardiovascularsystemandblood disorders	4Hrs
6	Drugsusedintreatmentoffendocrinesystemdisorders	Drugsusedintreatmentoffendocrinesystemdisorders	2Hrs
7	Drugsusedintreatmentoffintegumentary system	Drugsusedintreatmentoffintegumentary system	1Hrs
8	Drugs used in treatment ofcommunicablediseases(common infections,infestations)	Drugs used in treatment ofcommunicablediseases(common infections,infestations)	5Hrs
Total hours			20 hours (1Credit)

PHARMACOLOGY

Theme and total hours allotted	Objectives	Topic	Code No	Competency	<i>core competency</i>		<i>Non core competency</i>	
					<i>Must Know (60%)</i>	<i>Desirable to Know (30%)</i>		
Unit I – Introduction to Pharmacology (3Hrs)	<p>At the end of unit student are able to</p> <p>Knowledge: Understand and explain various sources and Pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics of different groups of drugs.</p> <p>Skill: Practice principles of therapeutics and administer different groups of drugs.</p> <p>Attitude: Know the legal implications of drug management.</p>	Introduction to Pharmacology	PHAR(I)205: IISEM 1.1	Describe pharmacology with reference to definition and its branches and, Explain nature and sources of drug, dosage, form and routes of drug administration	Introduction to Pharmacology: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Definitions&Branches Nature&Sourcesofdrugs DosageFormsandRoutesofdrugadministration 			½ Hrs
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 1.2	State terminology used in pharmacology and explain drug classification, Abbreviations,Prescription,DrugCalculation,WeightsandMeasures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Terminologyused Classification, Abbreviations,Prescription,DrugCalculation,WeightsandMeasures 			½ Hrs
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 1.3	DescribePharmacodynamics and Pharmacokinetics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pharmacodynamics: Actions, DrugAntagonism, Synergism, Tolerance,Receptors,Therapeutic,adverse,toxic effects,pharmacovigilance Pharmacokinetics: Absorption,Bioavailability, Distribution,Metabolism,Interaction,Excretion (2 Hr) 			1 Hr.
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 1.4	Describe principles of drug administration and treatment individualized action, factors affecting dose and route		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review: Principles of drugadministration andtreatmentindividualization Factors affectingdose,rout etc. 		½ Hrs

			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 1.5	Explain Indian Pharmacopoeia-Legal Issues, Drug Laws, Schedule Drug, Rational Use of Drugs and Principles of Therapeutics		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indian Pharmacopoeia: Legal Issues, Drug Laws, Schedule Drugs • Rational Use of Drugs • Principles of Therapeutics (1 Hr) 		½ Hrs
Unit II – Pharmacology of commonly used antiseptics and disinfectants (1Hrs)	At the end of unit student are able to Knowledge: Understand and explain the actions of commonly used antiseptics, insecticides and disinfectants. Skill: Use disinfectants, insecticides and antiseptics judiciously. Attitude: Prevent misuse of these agents in clinical set up.	Pharmacology of commonly used antiseptics and disinfectants	PHAR(I)205: IISEM 2.1	Describe antiseptics, and disinfectant & nurse's responsibilities	Pharmacology of commonly used antiseptics and disinfectants ↳ Antiseptics and Disinfectants ↳ Composition, action, dosage, route, indications, contraindications, Drug interactions, side effects, adverse effects, toxicity and role of nurse (1 Hr)			1 Hr
Unit III Drugs acting on G.I. system (2Hrs)	At the end of unit student are able to Knowledge: Understand and explain various drugs used in the treatment of G. I. disorders. Skill: Administer drugs for all G. I. disorders accurately. Attitude: Observe the clients for adverse effects and therapeutic effects of the drugs used for G. I. disorders.	Drugs acting on G.I. system	PHAR(I)205: IISEM 3.1	Explain emetics, antiemetic's and antidiarrheal drugs and nurse's responsibilities	Drugs acting on G.I. system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pharmacology of commonly used drugs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emetics and Antiemetics • Anti-diarrhoeals – Fluid and electrolyte therapy, Furazolidone, dicyclomine • Composition, action, dosage, route, indications, contraindications, drug interactions, side effects, adverse effects, toxicity and role of nurse (1 Hr) 			1 Hr
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 3.2	Explain antacids, laxatives/purgatives and		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Laxatives and Purg 		½ Hr

				nurse's responsibilities		atives		
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 3.3	Explain antacids and antipeptic ulcer drugs and nurse's responsibilities		• Antacids and antipeptic ulcer drugs (1 Hr)		½ Hr
Unit IV Drugs acting on respiratory system (2Hrs)	At the end of unit student are able to Knowledge: Understand and explain the drugs used in the treatment of disorders of respiratory tract. Skill: Administer drugs in all conditions of respiratory tract. Attitude: Observe the clients for adverse effects and therapeutic effects of the drugs used in the treatment of disorders of respiratory tract.	Drugs acting on respiratory system	PHAR(I)205: IISEM 4.1	Explain antiastemetics-bronchodilator, expectorant, antitussive and Mucolytics Agents and nurse's responsibilities	Drugs acting on respiratory system • Pharmacology of commonly used o Antiasthmatics—Bronchodilators (Salbutamol inhalers) o Expectorants, Antitussive and Mucolytics • Composition, action, dosage, route, indications, contraindications, drug interactions, side effects, adverse effects to toxicity and role of nurse (1 Hr)			1Hr
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 4.2	Describe Decongestants, broncho-constrictor and antihistamines and nurse's responsibilities		• Decongestants Broncho-constrictors and Antihistamines (1 Hr)		1Hr
Unit V Drugs used in treatment of Cardiovascular system and blood disorders (4Hrs)	At the end of unit student are able to Knowledge: Understand and explain therapeutic agents used in cardiovascular disorders. Skill: Administer cardiovascular drugs correctly. Attitude: Observe the clients for adverse effects and therapeutic effects of the cardiovascular drugs in different disease conditions.	Drugs used in treatment of Cardiovascular system and blood disorders	PHAR(I)205: IISEM 5.1	Explain Antianginals, Antiarrhythmics and antihypertensive drugs and nurse's responsibilities	Drugs used in treatment of Cardiovascular system and blood disorders • Antianginals • Antiarrhythmics • Antihypertensives			1Hr
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 5.2	Describe Coagulants & Anticoagulants, Antiplatelets & thrombolytics and Hypolipidemics and nurse's responsibilities	• Coagulants & Anticoagulants • Antiplatelets & thrombolytics • Hypolipidemics			1Hr

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Composition,action,dosage,route,indications, contraindications, druginteractions, side effects, adverseeffects,toxicity androleof nurse (2 Hr) 			
			PHAR(I)205: IIISEM 5.3	Describe Haematinics,&treatmentofanemiaandantiadrenergics, Cholinergicand anticholinergic and AdrenergicDrugsforCHF& vasodilators and nurse'sresponsibilities		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Haematinics,&treatmentofanemiaandantiadrenergics Cholinergicand anticholinergic AdrenergicDrugsforCHF&vasodilators (1 Hr) 		1Hr
			PHAR(I)205: IIISEM 5.4	Plasmaexpanders&treatment ofshock and Drugsusedtotreatblooddisorders and nurse'sresponsibilities			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plasmaexpanders&treatment ofshock Drugsusedtotreatblooddisorders (1 Hr) 	1Hr
Unit VI Drugsusedintreatmentofendocrinesystemdisorders (2Hrs)	At the end of unit student are able to Knowledge: Understand and explain drugs used in endocrine disorders. Skill: Administer different drugs used in endocrinal diseases	Drugsusedintreatmentofendocrinesystemdisorders	PHAR(I)205: IIISEM 6.1	Describe Insulin&oralhypoglycemic, Thyroidandanti-thyroiddrugs and nurse'sresponsibilities	Drugsusedintreatmentofendocrinesystemdisorders			½ Hr

	Attitude: Observe the clients for adverse effects and therapeutic effects of the drugs used in endocrine disorders.		PHAR(I)205: IISEM 6.2	Explain Steroids-Corticosteroids and Anabolicsteroids and nurse's responsibilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steroids <ul style="list-style-type: none"> oCorticosteroids oAnabolicsteroids <p>(1 Hr)</p>			½ Hr
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 6.3	Explain Calcitonin,parathormone,vitaminD3,ad nurse's responsibilities			Calcitonin,parathormone,vitaminD3,	½ Hr
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 6.4	Explain calciummetabolismCalciumsalts and nurse's responsibilities			calciummetabolism oCalciumsalts	½ Hr
Unit VII Drugsusedintreatmentof integumentary system (1Hrs)	At the end of unit student are able to Knowledge: Understand and explain various agents used on skin Skill: Administer medication correctly on skin. Attitude: Observe the clients for adverse effects and therapeutic effects of the skin application.	Drugs used in treatment of Integumentary system	PHAR(I)205: IISEM 7.1	Explain antihistaminics, antipruritics used in skin diseases and nurse's responsibilities	Drugsusedintreatmentof integumentary system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Antihistaminicsandantipruritics 			½ Hr
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 7.2	Describe drugs used for topical application for skin and nurse's responsibilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Topical applications for skin-Benzylbenzoate, Gamma BHC,Clotrimazole, Miconazole, SilverSulphadiazine(burns) <p>Composition,action,dosage,route,indications, contraindications, druginteractions, side effects, adverseeffectstoxicityandroleof nurse (1 Hr)</p>			½ Hr

Unit VIII Drugs used in treatment of communicable diseases(common infections,infestations) (5Hrs)	At the end of unit student are able to; Knowledge: Understand and explain different agents used in treatment of communicable diseases, their action and effects on clients. Skill: Administer agents used in treatment of communicable diseases correctly. Attitude: Observe the clients for adverse effects and therapeutic effects of the agents in different communicable disease conditions.	Drugs used in treatment of communicable diseases (common infections, infestations)	PHAR(I)205: IISEM 8.1	Explain general principles for the use of antimicrobials	Drugs used in treatment of communicable diseases(common infections,infestations) • General Principles for use of Antimicrobials			½ Hr
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 8.2	Describe Pharmacology of Penicillin, Cephalosporin's, Aminoglycosides, Macrolide & broad-spectrum antibiotics,	• Pharmacology of commonly used drugs: • o Penicillin, Cephalosporin's, Aminoglycosides, Macrolide & broad-spectrum antibiotics,			1 Hr
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 8.3	Describe Pharmacology of Sulfonamides, quinolones, Misc. antimicrobials	Sulfonamides, quinolones, Misc. antimicrobials			½ Hr
			PHAR(I)205: IISEM 8.4	Explain drugs used in Anaerobic infections, Antitubercular drugs, and Antileprosy drugs	• Anaerobic infections • Antitubercular drugs, • Antileprosy drugs Composition, action, dosage, route, indications, contraindications, Drug interactions, side effects, adverse effects, toxicity and role of nurse(3 Hr)			1 Hr

		PHAR(I)205: IISEM 8.5	Describe Antimalarials, Antiretroviraldrugs and Antiviralagents		• Antimalarials • Antiretroviraldrugs • Antiviralagents (1 Hr)		1 Hr
		PHAR(I)205: IISEM 8.6	Explain Antihelminthics,Antiscabiesage nts and Antifungalagents		• Antihelmin thics,Antis cabiesagen ts • Antifungal agents (1 Hr)		1 Hr.

Modified Tutorials (2 Hours)

Sr. No	Comp. no	TOPIC	Domain	T-L Method	Teaching Hrs
1.	PHAR(I)205: IISEM 1.1	Routes of drug administration	K,S	Tutorials	1 Hour
2.	PHAR(I)205: IISEM 2.1	Antiseptics and Disinfectants	K,S	Tutorials	1 Hour

TEACHING STRATEGY:

Total Hours: 20

Theory Hours: 20

Theory

Continuous Assessment: 10Marks

Sr. No	Assignments	Percentage of Attendance required	Allotted marks	Total Marks for attendance
1	Attendance	95-100%	2	2 marks
		90-94%	1.5	
		85-89%	1	
		80-84%	0.5	
		<80%	0	
		Number of assignments required	Marks	Total Marks allotted
2.i	Written Assignment	2	1X10	10
ii	Written assignment		1X10	10
3.i	Seminar/Individual presentation on schedule drugs	2	1x6	6
ii	Microteaching		1x6	6
4	Group work/Work/Report/Drug study/presentation	1	1x6	6
				Total 30/3=10Marks

Formative Assessment

1. Sessional Examinations: Theory: I

2. Sessional Examinations: Theory: II

LIST OF RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

- Dr. S.K. Srivastava, Dr. Rohan Srivastava: Pharmacology for B.Sc. Nursing APC publication, 2020
- Satoskar, BhandarkarAlnapure: Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapeutics. Popular Prakashan, Mumbai
- M. M. Das : Pharmacology, Books and Allied
- Linda, Skidmore Roth: Mosby's 2000 Nursing Drug Reference.
- Ramesh Karangan: First Aid to Pharmacology for Undergraduates.
- K. D. Tripathi : Essentials of Medical Pharmacology
- Govani and Hayes ; Drugs and Nursing Implications
- Rodman and Smith: Clinical Pharmacology in Nursing.
- Richard A. Lehne ; Pharmacology for Nursing Care
- Lalit Mishra: Drug Today. Lorina Publications, New Delhi